

# Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola

Professor

Centre for International Peace & Stability

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## About

Dr. Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola is working as Professor in the Centre for International Peace & Stability. Dr. Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola has a PhD in Politics & International Relations. Dr. Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola has published 50 research articles & conference papers having a citation count of 20, carried out 2 projects and filed 0 intellectual property.

## Qualifications

<b>PhD in Politics &amp; International Relations</b> International Islamic University , Pakistan	2009 - 2014
<b>MPhil in (Politics And International Relations) International Islamic University, Islamabad 2008 3.80</b> International Islamic University , Pakistan	2006 - 2008
<b>MS in (Politics And International Relations)</b> International Islamic University , Pakistan	2003 - 2005

## Experience

<b>Professor</b> Centre for International Peace & Stability	2024- Present
<b>Professor</b> Centre for International Peace & Stability	2024 - 2024
<b>Associate Professor</b> Centre for International Peace & Stability	2021 - 2016
<b>Assistant Professor</b> Centre for International Peace & Stability	2016 - 2024
<b>Assistant Professor</b> Preston University , 85, Street 3, H-8/1	2006 - 2016

## Awards

<b>Distinction &amp; Merit Cert</b> Merit and Distinction certificate for Gold Medalist and Distinction holder (International Islamic University, Islamabad)	2011
<b>Distinction &amp; Merit Cert</b> Merit and Distinction certificate for Gold Medalist and Distinction holder (International Islamic University, Islamabad)	2007
<b>University Best Researcher Award -2022</b>	

## Professional Memberships

<b>IPSA</b>	Since 2020
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Research Projects

National Projects

Contextualizing Modern Discrimination, Mainstreaming SDG in Slum and Community Development: Assessment of Katchi Abadis in Urban Islamabad	2023
Funding Agency: Knowledge 2 Action South Asia network, Switzerland	
Amount: PKR 747,500.00	
Status: Approved_inprocess	
Unraveling the Contextual Realities in Post-Conflict North Waziristan Agency: Understanding Displacement, Resettlement and Post- Conflict Development	2019
Funding Agency: Hanns Seidal Foundation (HSF)	
Amount: PKR 2,035,500.00	
Status: Completed	

International Projects

Research Articles

Self-determination and secessionism in Nigeria: a contextual analysis through Edward Azar’s protracted social conflict theory	2024
Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola	
Journal of Contemporary African Studies, Volume:42, Issue:04, Pages:564-580	
Impact Factor: 0.800   Quartile: 2	
DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2024.2390384">https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2024.2390384</a>	
Human Security and Sustainable Development Goals: The Voices of Afghan Women Refugees in Pakistan	2024
Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Lubaba Sadaf Zujaja Wahaj Kainat Kamal Sundus Anwar	
Journal of Asian and African Studies, Page: 19	
Impact Factor: 1.0   Quartile: 2   Citations: 2	
DOI: 10.1177/00219096231219757	
Contradictions of Cosmopolitanism: Impacts on Diversity and Inclusion	2022
Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola	
Mexican Yearbook of Global Affairs, Volume 1 (1), Pages 77-94	
Impact Factor: 0	
DOI: <a href="https://anuarioasuntosglobalesumar.com/ojs/index.php/AMAG">https://anuarioasuntosglobalesumar.com/ojs/index.php/AMAG</a>	
Health Security, Vaccine Hesitancy and Post-Truth: A Case of COVID-19 in Pakistan	2022
Hajira Arif Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola	
Journal of Asian and African Studies, Pages 1-42	
Impact Factor: 0.882   Quartile: 3   Citations: 1	
DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/00219096221130344">https://doi.org/10.1177/00219096221130344</a>	
Beyond Return and Resettlement: The Impact of Exposure and Interactions on the Post-Conflict Development of North Waziristan	2022
Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Faryal Khan Syed Ali Akash	
Migration Studies , Pages 1-20	
Impact Factor: 2.774   Quartile: 2   Citations: 3	
DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/migration/mnac017">https://doi.org/10.1093/migration/mnac017</a>	
Iran-US Relations: From Exceptionalism to Containment Policy	2022
Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Uzma Siraj	
Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs, Volume 9, Issue 1	
Impact Factor: N/A	
DOI: <a href="https://peerreview.sagepub.com/Home/WithoutLogin?Url=Author/ManuscriptWithDecision&amp;mskey=71928&amp;ID=11&amp;UserKey=117354">https://peerreview.sagepub.com/Home/WithoutLogin?Url=Author/ManuscriptWithDecision&amp;mskey=71928&amp;ID=11&amp;UserKey=117354</a>	
Securitizing Biosecurity: The Scope for Civil-Military Coordination in Pakistan	2021
Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Aisha Ali	
IPRI Journal , Volume 21, No 2, Pages 1-42	
Impact Factor: N/A	
DOI: 10.31945/iprij.210201.	
Edward Azar’s Protracted Social Conflict Theory and Drivers of Self-Determination: The Case of Nigeria	2021

<p><i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i>  <i>Przegląd Strategiczny</i> , Volume 11, Issue 14, Pages 314-328</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> 0  <b>DOI:</b> 10.14746/ps.2021.1.18</p>	
<p><b>Efficacy of Personality Traits, Religious Ideology, and Political Capital of Event: The Case of Pulwama Attack</b></p> <p><i>Muhammad Zubair Iqbal Najimdeen Bakare Muhammad Zubair Iqbal</i>  <i>Strategic Studies</i> , Volume 40, Pages 21-41</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> N/A  <b>DOI:</b> <a href="https://issn.org.pk/strategic-studies-vol-40-winter-2020-no-4/">https://issn.org.pk/strategic-studies-vol-40-winter-2020-no-4/</a></p>	2020
<p><b>Contextualising Russia and South Asia Relations through Putin's Look East Policy</b></p> <p><i>Najimdeen Bakare</i>  <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i>, Pages 1-43</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> 1.021   <b>Quartile:</b> 3   <b>Citations:</b> 4  <b>DOI:</b> DOI: 10.1177/0021909620939113</p>	2020
<p><b>UN Peacekeeping Operations and Successful Military Diplomacy: A Case Study of Pakistan.</b></p> <p><i>Najimdeen Bakare</i>  <i>NUST Journal of International Peace and Stability</i>, Volume 3, Issue 1, Pages 13-25</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> N/A  <b>DOI:</b> 10.37540/njips.v3i1.37</p>	2020
<p><b>Revisiting Mackinder's Heartland Theory: Identifying the Emergences of a Complex Power Competition in the Indian Ocean Region</b></p> <p><i>Minahil Toor Najimdeen Bakare</i>  <i>Przegląd Strategiczny</i> , Issue 12, Pages 43-58</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> -   <b>Citations:</b> 4  <b>DOI:</b> 10.14746/ps.2019.1.3</p>	2019
<p><b>Is the European Union Evolving or Failing?</b></p> <p><i>Najimdeen Bakare Tatheer Zahra Sherazi</i>  <i>Policy Perspectives</i> , Vol. 16, No. 2, Pages 5-25</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> -  <b>DOI:</b> 10.13169/polipers.16.2.0005</p>	2019
<p><b>Diversification of Foreign Policy, From Peacekeeping to Strategic Presence: The Case of Pakistan in Africa</b></p> <p><i>Najimdeen Bakare</i>  <i>NUST Journal of International Peace and Stability</i>, Volume 1(2), Pages 103-115</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> 0  <b>DOI:</b> <a href="http://njips.nust.edu.pk/index.php/njips/issue/view/3">http://njips.nust.edu.pk/index.php/njips/issue/view/3</a></p>	2018
<p><b>Middle East Conflict: Bridging History and Contemporary Realities</b></p> <p><i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i>  <i>Muslim Perspectives</i> , Volume III, Issue 1, Pages 19-43</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> 0  <b>DOI:</b> N/A</p>	2018
<p><b>The Breakdown of Socialization and Political Re-assertiveness of European Far-Right</b></p> <p><i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i>  <i>Policy Perspectives</i> , Volume 14, No. 2, Pages 55-82</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> 0  <b>DOI:</b> 10.13169/polipers.14.2.0055</p>	2017
<p><b>The Reconstruction of European Political and Public Sphere Through a Constructivist Paradigm</b></p> <p><i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i>  <i>Journal of European Studies (JES)</i>, Volume 32(2), Pages 1-17</p> <p><b>Impact Factor:</b> 0  <b>DOI:</b> N/A</p>	2016
<p><b>Middle East Refugees' Crisis: Europeans' Three Dimensional Approaches</b></p> <p><i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i>  <i>Policy Perspectives</i> , Volume 13, No. 2, Pages 63-91</p>	2016

<b>Impact Factor:</b> 0 <b>DOI:</b> 10.13169/polipers.13.2.0063	
<b>Strategic Impacts and Ramifications of U.S-Iran Rapprochement: The End of a Beginning</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Abdul Salami Ibrahim</i> <i>Academic Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , Volume 5(1), Pages 153-162 <b>Impact Factor:</b> N/A <b>DOI:</b> 10.5901/ajis.2016.v5n1p153	2016
<b>Europe and the Muslim World: Some Issues and Approaches</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> <i>Policy Perspectives</i> , Volume 12, No. 1, Pages 51-79 <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0 <b>DOI:</b> 10.13169/polipers.12.1.0051	2015
<b>Muslims and the Charlie Hebdo Saga</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> <i>Policy Perspectives</i> , Volume 12, No. 2, Pages 81-104 <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0 <b>DOI:</b> 10.13169/polipers.12.2.0081	2015
<b>EU in Transition or a Failed Project ?</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> <i>Policy Perspectives</i> , Volume 11, No. 2, Pages 71-92 <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0 <b>DOI:</b> 10.13169/polipers.11.2.0071	2014
<b>From the Fiqh of Minority to Cosmopolitan Fiqh An Analysis</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen</i> <i>Policy Perspectives</i> , Volume 11, No. 1, Pages 33-45 <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0 <b>DOI:</b> 10.13169/polipers.11.1.0033	2014
<b>An Expository Analysis of Economics Base in a Consumerist World: From a Marxist Prism</b> <i>Bakare Ayoola Najimdeen Amna Tauhidi</i> <i>Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences</i> , Volume 5(1), Pages 219-224 <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0 <b>DOI:</b> 10.5901/mjss.2014.v5n1p219	2014
<b>Human Capital Flight: Impact and Challenges for Economy: A case of Pakistan</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Kashif Durrani Amna Tauhidi</i> <i>Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences</i> , Volume 5(1), Pages 43-50 <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0   <b>Citations:</b> 1 <b>DOI:</b> 10.5901/mjss.2014.v5n1p43	2014
<b>EU Integration and Accession: Implications for West Balkan Sovereignty and Process of Democratization</b> <i>Bakar-e-Najimdeen</i> <i>Journal of Contemporary Studies</i> , Volume 1(1), Pages 54-66 <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0 <b>DOI:</b> <a href="https://ndu.edu.pk/fcs/fcs_journal_2012_summer.php">https://ndu.edu.pk/fcs/fcs_journal_2012_summer.php</a>	2012
<b>Libyan War: Just or Sinful Intervention</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen</i> <i>Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences</i> , Volume 3(1), Pages 535-546 <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0 <b>DOI:</b> 10.5901/mjss.2012.03.01.535	2012

## Conference Proceedings

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- China's Globalization of Infrastructural Development and Emerging Global Order: Analysis from the Middle East** 2022  
*Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola*  
*21st International forum for Humanities and Social Sciences*, res.country(221,)  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** Nil
- Between Need makers and Service Provider: China's Globalisation of Infrastructural Development and Emerging Global Order** 2022  
*Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola*  
*CCLS Arranges an International Virtual Conference*, res.country(177,)  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** Nil
- Edward Azar's Protracted Social Conflict Theory and Drivers of Self-Determination, The Case of Nigeria** 2020  
*Dr. Bakare Najimdeen*  
*Beyond Europe New Challenges, New Opportunities?*, res.country(178,)  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** <http://beyondeurope.amu.edu.pl/>
- The Saudi-led War on Qatar: Implications for Regional Congeniality and Conflict Resolution in the Middle East** 2019  
*Dr. Najimdeen Bakare*  
*Annual International conference Beyond Europe: Toward a New Global Order*, res.country(178,)  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** in progress
- Synergy of Financing Mechanism and the Attainment of SDGs: An Overview of Pakistan** 2018  
*Bakare Najimdeen*  
*International Symposium on Financing for Development, SESRIC-OIC*, res.country(224,)  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** <http://isfd.sesric.org/>
- Philanthropic Civil Society and the Reconstruction of Humanitarianism: An Analysis of Edhi foundation** 2017  
*Bakare Najimdeen*  
*International City & Civil Society Organisations Summit 2017, Esenler Municipality, Turkey*, res.country(224,)  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** <http://civilsocietydialogue.org/international-city-civil-society-organizations-summit/>

## Book Chapters

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- Muslim Societies and the Rise of Artificial Intelligence: Impacts, Challenges, and the Way Forward** 2025  
*Muhammad Adil Iqbal Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola*  
In: *Disruptive Technologies and Muslim Societies From AI and Education to Food and Finance*, Chapter 2, Pages 27-44  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** <https://doi.org/10.1142/q0481>
- Russia's Engagement in Afghanistan Pre and Post 2001 and Future** 2024  
*Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola*  
In: *The Uncertain Future of Afghanistan*, Chapter 7, 1st Edition, Pages: 125-141  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** 10.1007/978-981-97-2409-3\_7
- The law of armed conflict and the classification of the situation in Cabo Delgado as a non-international armed conflict** 2024  
*Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Ayodele Ojedokun*  
In: *Mozambique's Cabo Delgado Conflict: International Humanitarian Law and Regional Security*, 1st Edition, Chapter: 06, Pages: 15  
**Citations:** N/A  
**DOI:** 10.4324/9781003317647-8
- Continuity in Tradition and Reconstruction of the Past: An Analysis of Contemporary Middle East** 2024  
*Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola*  
In: *Arab-Israel Normalisation of Ties*, Chapter: 1, Pages: 03-21

<b>Citations: 1</b> <b>DOI:</b> 10.1007/978-981-99-7765-9	
<b>Ten Years After the Arab Spring. Engagement vs. Disengagement in US Policy to the Middle East</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Maham Shahbaz Bandesha Rizwan Ali</i> In: <i>Arab-Israel Normalisation of Ties</i> , Chapter: 15, Pages: 261-283 <b>Citations:</b> N/A <b>DOI:</b> 10.1007/978-981-99-7765-9_14	2024
<b>De-securitizing and Normalizing a Regional Actor: The Case of Israel and Abraham Accords</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> In: <i>Arab-Israel Normalisation of Ties</i> , Chapter: 3, Pages:45-68 <b>Citations:</b> N/A <b>DOI:</b> 10.1007/978-981-99-7765-9_3	2024
<b>Nation-Building Challenges in Contemporary Discourse: A Comparative Analysis of Nigeria and Pakistan</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> In: <i>NATION-BUILDING IN PAKISTAN PROSPECTS &amp; CHALLENGES</i> , 1st Edition, Pages (27-46) <b>Citations:</b> N/A <b>DOI:</b> <a href="https://www.iiu.edu.pk/?p=59284">https://www.iiu.edu.pk/?p=59284</a>	2023
<b>From Peacekeeping to Strategic Presence: The Case of Pakistan in Africa</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> In: <i>International Peacekeeping: Perspectives from Pakistan</i> , 1st Edition, Pages:169-186 <b>Citations:</b> N/A <b>DOI:</b> <a href="http://www.international-peacekeeping-perspectives-from-pakistan/">www.international-peacekeeping-perspectives-from-pakistan/</a>	2022
<b>UN Operation and Successful Military Diplomacy: A Case Study of Pakistan</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> In: <i>International Peacekeeping: Perspectives from Pakistan</i> , 1st Edition, Pages: 103-121 <b>Citations:</b> N/A <b>DOI:</b> <a href="https://www.ips.org.pk">https://www.ips.org.pk</a>	2022
<b>Public Policy, Government Legitimacy, Covid-19 and Public Response: The Case of the Nigerian Government and Populace</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> In: <i>Book on Effective Public Administration Strategies for Global "New Normal"</i> , 1st Edition, Chapter 10, Pages 141-155 <b>Citations:</b> 3 <b>DOI:</b> 10.1007/978-981-19-3116-1_10	2022
<b>The European Union (EU)–Pakistan Relations: A Critique of Strategic Engagement Plan</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> In: <i>Book on Pakistan's Foreign Policy Contemporary Developments and Dynamics</i> , 1st Edition, Chapter 12, Pages 193-207 <b>Citations:</b> 1 <b>DOI:</b> DOI: 10.4324/9781003250920	2022
<b>China's Attempt to Flatten the Un-flat World through Regional and Global Connectivity: An Analysis</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> In: <i>Book on Contemporary Issues in Politics &amp; International Relations</i> , 1st Edition, Chapter 2, Page 21-20 <b>Citations:</b> N/A <b>DOI:</b> DOI : 10.978-1-913809-14-0	2021
<b>The Saudi-led War on Qatar: Implications for Regional Congeniality and Conflict Resolution in the Middle East</b> <i>Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola</i> In: <i>Book on Beyond Europe: Central Asia, the Middle East and Global Economy</i> , Pages 177-196 <b>Citations:</b> N/A <b>DOI:</b> <a href="https://www.logos-verlag.de/cgi-bin/engbuchmid?isbn=5224&amp;lng=eng&amp;id=">https://www.logos-verlag.de/cgi-bin/engbuchmid?isbn=5224&amp;lng=eng&amp;id=</a>	2020
<b>Religion and Conflict in a Globalised Cyber Sphere: Dynamics and Implications</b> <i>Najimdeen Bakare</i> In: <i>Book on Fighting in God's Name: Religion and Conflict in Local-Global Perspectives (Author name and CIPS-NUST not found in Chapter)</i> Chapter 4, Pages 81-106 <b>Citations:</b> N/A	2020

**DOI:** <https://rowman.com/ISBN/9781498539937/Fighting-in-God's-Name-Religion-and-Conflict-in-Local-Global-Perspectives>

**Peace and Sustainable Development**

2020

*Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola Faryal Khan*

In: *Development Advocate Pakistan* , Volume 6(3), Page 2-8

**Citations:** N/A

**DOI:** [https://www.pk.undp.org/content/pakistan/en/home/library/development\\_policy/dap-vol6-issue3-the-Peace-Development-Nexus.html](https://www.pk.undp.org/content/pakistan/en/home/library/development_policy/dap-vol6-issue3-the-Peace-Development-Nexus.html)

**Redefining Democracy and Political Assertiveness Constructivist Exposition of European Populism**

2019

*Najimdeen Bakare*

In: *Book on Anti-Europeanism: Critical Perspectives Towards the European Union*, Pages 57-73

**Citations:** N/A

**DOI:** [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-24428-6\\_4](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-24428-6_4)

**Changing Trend and Nature of Security Threat in Europe: Role of Diasporas in fostering extremism:**

2016

**Myths and realities**

*Bakare Najimdeen Ayoola*

In: *Book on Issues of Radicalisation in Migrant Urban Societies: A Comparative Assessment of Pakistan and Europe*, Pages 132-151

**Citations:** N/A

**DOI:** <http://library.pips.gov.pk/cgi-bin/koha/opac-detail.pl?biblionumber=1225>

## Editorial Activities

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<b>Malaysian Journal of International Relations</b> Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> Nil	2023
<b>International Journal on Minority and Group Rights</b> Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0.7	2023
<b>Malaysian Journal of International Relations</b> Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> N/A	2023
<b>NUST Journal of International Peace &amp; Stability</b> Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> Nil	2022
<b>Re-imagining African—Nordic relations in a changing global order</b> Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> 4.985	2022
Edited Journal Issue / Proceeding / Book <b>Impact Factor:</b> Nil	2021
Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> Nil	2021
Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> 2.755	2021
Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> 7.91	2021
Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> 0.7779999971389771	2021
Editor in Chief of Journal	2018
Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> Y-cat	2018
Reviewed Papers for Journals <b>Impact Factor:</b> Y-cat	2018
Edited Journal Issue / Proceeding / Book	2017